

U.S. Army Military History Institute  
950 Soldiers Drive  
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021  
9 Mar 2011

Journalism/Media

## **JOURNALISM/MEDIA BEFORE WWII**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### **CONTENTS**

18<sup>th</sup>-19<sup>th</sup> Century

-General Sources.....p.1

-Antebellum.....p.2

Civil War.....see separate bibliography.

Late 19<sup>th</sup> Century.....p.2

Spanish-American War Era.....p.3

WWI:

-General Sources.....p.4

-Personal.....p.4

-Policy.....p.5

-Other Aspects.....p.6

### **18<sup>TH</sup>-19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY-General Sources**

Avery, Donald R. "The Newspaper on the Eve of the War of 1812: Changes in Content Patterns, 1808-1812." PhD dss, U IL-Carbondale, 1982. 279 p. PN4864.A82Microfilm.

Bickham, Troy O. Making Headlines: The American Revolution as Seen through the British Press. Dekalb: N IL UP, 2009. 303 p. E249.3.B53.

Bruscino, Thomas A. Jr. "'Its Officers did not Forget': The Philippine War, the Press, and the Pre-World War I US Army." In The US Army and the Media in Wartime: Historical Perspectives; The Proceedings of the Combat Studies Institute 2009 Military History Symposium. Fort Leavenworth, KS: CSI, 2010. pp. 49-62. UH703.C65.

Bullard, F. Lauriston. Famous War Correspondents. Boston: Little Brown, 1914. 437 p. PN4823.B8.

Hammond, William M. "The Light of Controversy: Five Essays on the Rise of the War Correspondent, 1848-1916." PhD dss, Catholic U, 1973. 239 p. PH4784.M5.H36.Microfilm.

Osman, Julia. "Citizen Warriors: French Perceptions of the American Military, 1775-1777." MA thesis, U NC, 2006. 63 p. E249.3.O86.

Sweeney, Michael S. The Military and the Press: An Uneasy Truce. Evanston, IL: Northwestern, 2006. 297 p. PN4784.W37.S94.

See Chap. 1, "On the Shoulders of Giants: War Correspondents Before World War I."

**See also:** Bibliography on Battle Art-in Art.

**19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY-Antebellum, 1830-1860**

Avery, Donald R. "The Newspaper on the Eve of the War of 1812: Changes in Content Patterns, 1808-1812." PhD dss, S IL, 1982. 279 p. PN4864.A94.

Chettle, John. "Charging Forth with Pen and Sword." MHQ (Winter 2011): pp. 16-25. Per. Winston Churchill as war correspondent.

Kendall, George W. Dispatches From the Mexican War. [Edited by Lawrence D. Cress] Norman, OK: U OK, 1999. 448 p. E411.K32.  
New Orleans Picayune correspondent.

Ratner, Lorman A., & Teeter, Dwight L., Jr. "Prelude to War: Newspapers and North-South Tensions in the 1850s." North & South (Mar 2008): pp. 34-44. Per.

Russell, William Howard. Russell's Despatches from the Crimea, 1854-1856. [Edited by Nicolas Bentley] NY: Hill & Wang, 1966. 287 p. DK214.R972.

Spell, Lota M. "The Anglo-Saxon Press in Mexico, 1846-1848." American Historical Review (Oct 1932): pp. 20-31. Per.

Trudeau, Noah A. "With Pens and Swords: Soldier-Correspondents for Home Front Newspapers Helped Make the News They Reported." Civil War Times Illustrated (Dec 2003): pp. 48-51. Per.

**LATE 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY (TO 1898)**

Forbes, Archibald. Memories and Studies of War and Peace. London: Cassell, 1898. 368 p. DC285.F67.

Hankinson, Alan. Man of Wars: William Howard Russell of the Times. London: Heineman, 1983. 304 p. PN5123.R8.H3.

Knight, Oliver. Following the Indian Wars: The Story of the Newspaper Correspondents among the Indian Campaigns. Norman, OK: U OK, 1960. 347 p. E83.866.K58.

- Montagu, Irving. Things I Have Seen in War. NY: Wessels, 1900. 311 p. D400.M6.
- Raugh, Harold E., Jr. "British General Wolseley Steals a March by Making Intelligent Use of War Correspondents." Military Heritage (Oct 2001): pp. 10, 12-14 & 16. Per.  
Intentional deception of enemy by passing false info to press during Zulu Wars.
- Reilly, Hugh J. Bound to Have Blood: Frontier Newspapers and the Plains Indian Wars. Lincoln, NE: U NE, 2011. 162 p. E83.866.R376.
- Stearn, R.T. "War and the Media in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century: Victorian Military Artists and the Image of War, 1870-1914." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (Sep 1986): pp. 55-62. Per.  
Pictorial journalism and battle painting as art.
- Verdin, Thomas A. "Press Bias in the Indian Wars." MA Thesis, CA State-Dominguez Hills, 1999. 80 p. PN4888.I52.V47.
- Walker, Dale L. Januarius MacGahan: The Life and Campaigns of an American War Correspondent. Athens: OH U, 1988. 367 p. PN4874.M32.W35.  
Covered foreign wars, 1870s, notably Russo-Turkish.

### **SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR ERA**

- Andreu, Darien E. "Sylvester H. Scovel, Journalist, and the Spanish-American War." PhD dss, U FL, 2004. 360 p. E717.A54.
- Brown, Charles H. The Correspondents' War: Journalists in the Spanish-American War. NY: Scribner's, 1967. 478 p. E717.B7.
- Churchill, Winston S. The Boer War. NY: Dorset, 1991. 405 p. DT1916.C48.
- Jackson, Bennett L. "General Shafter Meets the Press." Military Review (Sep 1962): pp. 58-68. Per.
- Miller, Bonnie. "The Spectacle of War: A Study of Spanish-American War Visual and Popular Culture." PhD dss, Johns Hopkins, 2005. 472 p. E715.M53.

**WORLD WAR I-General Sources**

- Casey, Jay H. "Keep 'Em Laughin': The Work of American Soldier Cartoonists During The World Wars." PhD dss, Houston, 2005. 304 p. D745.2.C37.
- Crozier, Emmet. American Reporters on the Western Front, 1914-1918. NY: Oxford, 1959. 299 p. D632.C76.
- Desmond, Robert W. Windows on the World: The Information Process in a Changing Society, 1900-1920. Iowa City, IA: U IA, 1980. 608 p. PN4815.D47.
- Farrar, Martin J. News From the Front: War Correspondents on the Western Front, 1914-18. Thrupp, UK: Sutton, 1998. 238 p. D631.F37.
- Jeffrey, Caitlin M. "Journey through Unfamiliar Territory: American Reporters and the First World War." Phd dss, CA, 2007. 255 p. D631.J44.
- Nelson, Robert L. "Soldier Newspapers: A Useful Source in the Social and Cultural History of the First World War and Beyond." War in History Vol. 17, NO. 2 (2010): pp. 167-91. Per.
- Rayner, W. S., & W. W. O'Shaughnessey. How Botha and Smuts Conquered German South West: A Full Record of the Campaign from Official Information by Reuter's Special War Correspondents Who Accompanied the Forces Sent by the Government of the Union of South Africa. East Sussex, England: Naval and Military, 2010. 299 p. DT779.5.R3.
- Tracey, Jared. "To Best Serve Democracy: Censorship and the Great War." In The US Army and the Media in Wartime: Historical Perspectives; The Proceedings of the Combat Studies Institute 2009 Military History Symposium, cited above. pp. 63-82. UH703.C65.

**WORLD WAR I-Personal**

- Casey, Robert J. I Can't Forget: Personal Experiences of a War Correspondent in France, Luxembourg, Germany, Belgium, Spain and England. NY: Bobbs-Merrill, 1941. 398 p. D811.5.C33.  
American correspondent.
- Fortesue, Granville R. Front Line and Deadline: The Experiences of a War Correspondent. NY: Putnam's, 1937. 310 p. D570.9.F73.
- Hale, William B. Mr. Bayard Hale's Despatches From the West Front to the New York American, and the International News Service. Berlin: Deutscher, 1916. 42 p. D640.H34.

Hudson, Robert V. The Writing Game: A Biography of Will Irwin. Ames, IA: Iowa State, 1982. 200 p. PN4874.I7.H8.  
See Chap 5.

Lardner, Ring. Lardner on War. [Edited by Jeff Silverman] Guilford, CT: Lyons, 2003. 332 p. D526.2.L37.

Lytton, Neville. The Press and the General Staff. London: Collins, 1921. 232 p. D640.L90.  
British correspondent's view.

Palmer, Frederick. With My Own Eyes: A Personal Story of Battle Years. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1933. 396 p. PN4874.P25.A3.

Reed, John. The War in Eastern Europe. London: Nash, 1916. 334 p. D550.R4.

Roberts, Cecil Half Way: An Autobiography. London: Hutchinson, 1931. 421 p. PR6035.O5.A3.  
British correspondent.

Smith, Richard N. The Colonel: The Life and Legend of Robert R. McCormick, 1880-1955. NY: Houghton Mifflin, 1997. 597 p. PN4874.M336.S65.

Williams, Albert R. In the Claws of the German Eagle. NY: Dutton, 1917. 273 p. D640.W5753.

Williams, Wythe. Passed by the Censor: The Experience of an American Newspaper Man in France. NY: Dutton, 1916. 270 p. D640.W5758.

Z.Y. "Uncensored, 1914." Army Quarterly (Oct 1928): pp. 117-19. Per.  
British correspondent diary, 8 Aug-28 Sep 1914.

### **WORLD WAR I-Policy**

Gero, Anthony, & Biever, Dale. "Observations on the Uniforms of Accredited War Correspondents, American Expeditionary Force, 1917-1919." Military Collector & Historian (Winter 1987): pp. 158-60. Per.

Great Britain. War Office. Regulations for Press Correspondents Accompanying a Force in the Field. London, 1915. 19 p. D631.G7.

U.S. War Dept. Regulations Governing Correspondents and Photographers with the United States Army: Special Regulation #102, dated Sep 1918. 13 p. MilPubs-SR.

**WORLD WAR I-Other Aspects**

Clark, Michael H. "The Personal War of John J. Pershing: A Study of the General's Public Relations During and Immediately After the Great War." MA thesis, U WI, 1973. 293 p. D633.C52.

Conway, William P., Jr. "They Danced in the Streets--Four Days Too Soon: False Armistice Day, 1918." Army (Sep 1974): pp. 25-27. Per.  
Newsman attempts scoop.

Cornebise, Alfred E. The Stars and Stripes: Doughboy Journalism in World War I. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1984. 221 p. D501.S725.C67.

Ivelaw-Chapman, John. The Riddles of Wipers: An Appreciation of *The Wipers Times*, a Journal of the Trenches. London: Leo Cooper, 1997. 163 p. D546.J84.

Nelson, Robert L. German Soldier Newspapers of the First World War. Cambridge, England: Cambridge, 2011. 268 p. D632.5.G3.N45.

Sweeney, Michael S. The Military and the Press: An Uneasy Truce, cited above. 297 p.  
PN4784.W37.S94.

See Chap. 2, "Words as Weapons: World War I Propaganda and Censorship."

Williams, John F. Modernity, the Media and the Military: the Creation of National Mythologies on the Western Front, 1914-1918. NY: Routledge, 2009. 249 p. D632.5.F8.W55.